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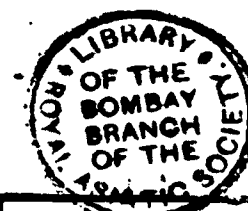
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FALL OF HANOVER AND BREMEN IMMINENT

16 German Divisions Trapped: 17,000 Prisoners Taken In Single Day

(From D. F. KARAKA, "Chronicle" War Correspondent).
S. H. A. E. F., April 8, (Early Morning): Bing Crosby the famous American "Blues" singer once used to sing the well-known song "I surrender, dear".
East of the Rhine, this is the theme-song of Germans to-day. As sung by them, it is not pretty any more. What was a solo number is now chorus song.

On Friday, the American Ninth Army took a record number of 17,000 prisoners in a single day. All these are taken in areas outside the Ruhr pocket wherein 16 nominal German divisions have been trapped and ripe for surrender or annihilation. Such is the heavy toll the Allied armies are laying on the Rhine.

Generally speaking, there has been a slight slowing down to low infantry units to close in behind the Allied armour which had run riot. While Allied armies are consolidating their position, the softening of next objectives. So great is the Allied airforce in the European theatre that with targets getting fewer it is becoming a problem to know what to do with them. It is possible that bombers will be converted to carry supplies into Germany to feed the thousands of devastated people who will shortly fall into Allied hands. While destroying Allied plans also made ahead for the task of rebuilding. It is reported, Allies already have some more bridgeheads across the Rhine than Germans ever had.

BREMEN & HANOVER
From reports available upto Saturday midnight, it looked as if Bremen and Hanover—two important German cities—would fall during the week-end.

Characteristically led by British Eleventh "Hussars" who spear-headed the Seventh British Armoured Division, British troops were within 15 miles of Bremen. Likewise, the American Ninth Army had crossed the Wesel river and stood at an equal distance from Hanover. Other Allied armies seem to have halted somewhat to allow the Northern flank armies to swing in line before further push. Then will begin the race for Berlin.

It is something more than prestige that is involved in reaching Berlin first. On the analogy of Poland, were the Russians to enter Berlin first, it is possible that Russian recognised German Government would take over charge of German affairs.

POWER-POLITICS AT PLAY!
Now that the defeat of Germany is an accomplished fact, power-politics may possibly come into play. Berlin is still the symbol of German resistance. Gen. Eisenhower now clearly intimidated to President Roosevelt that German formal surrender is most improbable.

In my despatch from Rome of February 2 when reports from London said formal instrument of surrender had been drawn up, I said: "German determination to defend their homeland is as strong as Russian determination in days of Stalingrad." This has come true.

Germans have not yet formally

4 VITAL NAZI CENTRES IN ALLIED GRIP

British Division 10 Miles From Hanover

SHAFF, Paris, (Sunday): Four vital German centres are within grasp of British and American armies tonight.

The fall of the great port of Bremen cannot be long delayed for the British Seventh Armoured Division, still meeting no organised resistance, has pushed on to a point only eight miles south of it.

In the south the American Twelfth Armoured Division on the right wing of the Seventh United States Army is six miles south-west of Schweinfurt, the centre of the German ball-bearing industry.

Further back in the Ruhr, one division of the Ninth United States Army has reached the north-western outskirts of Dortmund, which is a steel-making industrial importance to Essen, and another division of the same army is within five miles of itself, heart of whole Ruhr industrial and the centre of the armaments industry.

Latest reports put the British Sixth Airborne Division ten miles north-west of the important German nerve centre of Hanover. They are fighting in Neustadt on the Bremen-Hanover road.

AIR RAIDS
A force of 1,200 or more American heavy bombers today attacked a number of military installations between Berlin and Nuremberg. The targets included communications stores and repair shops.

RAWALPINDI, April 8 (A.P.I.): According to reports received here this morning Muree had an unusual snowfall last evening.

surrendered and it is already over two months since Russian armies stood on Berlin's doorstep. They have proved as inhuman in victory as in defeat. They have fought the bloodiest war of all time. They have fought till their guts have been picked out of their bellies like picking bits of meat that have stuck in your teeth after dinner. They know they have lost everything they have, they also know that for many years to come, they will be living on charity of the world. Mercy, they cannot expect, for they never showed it to any of their victims. For the rest of their lives, they will walk with heads bowed. What else is left for them but to fight and die as they are dying now. The death of misguided martyrs. Alas, they will be shown no mercy but God someone may yet pray that God may have mercy on their souls.

Emphatic Protest Against Pakistan Recorded

Constitution On Parity Basis Between Caste Hindus And Muslims

Minister For Indian States Recommended: Proposals For National Army And Minority Safeguards

NEW DELHI, APRIL 8, (A.P.I.).

THE SAPRU COMMITTEE'S PROPOSALS, ISSUED TO-DAY, FOR THE FUTURE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA PROCEED ON THE BASIS OF PARITY BETWEEN HINDUS OTHER THAN SCHEDULED CASTES ON THE ONE HAND AND MUSLIMS ON THE OTHER IN THE CONSTITUTION MAKING BODY. THE FUTURE CENTRAL LEGISLATURE AND IN THE EXECUTIVE. THE OVER-RIDING CONDITION BEING THAT THE UNITY OF INDIA AND JOINT ELECTORATES ARE ACCEPTED.

THE COMMITTEE HAS EMPHATICALLY DECLARED ITSELF AGAINST PAKISTAN. MR. N. M. JOSHI DISSENTS FROM THIS DECLARATION, AS ALSO FROM THE COLLARY THAT NO PROVINCE MAY ELECT NOT TO ACCEDE TO THE FUTURE INDIAN UNION OR SECEDE THEREFROM.

The Committee envisages the transfer of paramountcy to the Union and recommends the appointment of a minister in charge of functions in relation to Indian States, with whom a body of three Indian States advisers is to be associated.

A declaration of fundamental rights, the setting up of a minorities commission and special proposals for minorities in the Punjab are included in the Committee's recommendations.

These proposals are in addition to those already published for the interim period.

APPEAL TO PUBLIC.

The Committee says that it would have preferred that the recommendations appeared simultaneously with the report giving their full implications and setting out in detail the reasons which led the Committee to adopt them, but it may take some time for the report to be prepared and published. In the meanwhile, the Committee states, there is the risk of the publication of inaccurate forecasts and garbled versions. The Committee has, therefore, unanimously decided to release at once the text of its recommendations. It, however, requests the public to suspend their final judgment in regard to any of the recommendations until they have seen the report. "It is needless to say that the report that we are releasing does not constitute a full blue print for the future constitution."

"They merely indicate the outlines which the committee feels would suit the conditions in India. They are essentially suggestions made for the constitution of the country at large."

"These proposals are confined to British India only. When the Indian States decided to come into the union, as the Committee hopes they will, it is obvious that arrangements will have to be made in consultation with them for necessary adjustments and additions."

The recommendations of the sub-committees on scheduled castes and aboriginal tribes and on minorities, adopted by the Committee, will soon be published separately.

Constitution-Making Body
The Constitution-Making Body shall be constituted in the manner prescribed in Clause 'd' of the Draft Resolution of His Majesty's Government brought by Sir Stafford Cripps subject to the following modifications: (1) The total strength of the body shall be 160 distributed as follows:—

Special interest, namely, commerce and industry, land-holders, universities, labour and women: 16.
Hindus excluding scheduled castes: 51.

Muslims: 51.
Scheduled Castes: 20.
Indian Christians: 7.
Sikhs: 8.
Backward Areas and Tribes: 3.
Anglo-Indians: 2.
Others: 1.

(2) It is because Clause 'd' of H. M. G.'s declaration provides for election by a joint electorate composed of members of all the Provincial Legislatures under the system of proportional representation that the Committee has decided to recommend that, in spite of the disparity in the population strengths between Muslims and Hindus other than Scheduled Castes, the Hindu community should, in the interests of promoting communal unity, agree that the representation of the Muslim community on the constitution-making body shall be on a par with that given to Hindus other than scheduled castes.

(3) No decision shall be valid unless it is supported by three-fourths of the members present and voting.

(4) His Majesty's Government shall enter the constitution on the basis of the valid decisions of the Constitution-Making Body supplemented wherever necessary by its own awards on matters in which the

request majority for decision was not forthcoming.

No Division of India

The Committee having considered carefully the resolution of the Muslim League passed at Lahore in 1940 the various other resolutions of the League and the published version of the talks between Mr. Jinnah and Mahatma Gandhi and having also considered the C. R. and Gandhi proposals, is emphatically of opinion that any division of India into two or more separate independent sovereign states is, unjustified and will endanger the peace and orderly progress of the whole country without any compensating advantage to any community and the political unity of India should, therefore, be maintained.

Indian States

Provisions should be made in the constitution for the accession from time to time of Indian States as units of the union on such terms as may be agreed upon. The establishment of the union should not, however, be made contingent on the accession of any Indian state or of any minimum number of Indian States. The union should be brought into being and should commence to function at the earliest possible date even if no Indian State has acceded to it as a unit by then.

Non-Accession And Secession

No province of British India may elect not to accede to the union nor may any unit—whether a province or a state which has acceded—be entitled to secede therefrom.

Provincial Boundaries

It is not desirable that the new constitution should be delayed by the realignment of provincial boundaries on linguistic or cultural considerations, the constitution shall indicate the machinery for the procedure for such realignment of old provinces and for the creation of new provinces after it has come into force and on such realignment or creation of provinces, all consequential amendments may be made in the constitution.

Head Of The State

The Committee submits the accompanying suggestions for the consideration of the Constitution-Making Body. They have been placed before the Committee by one of its members who has great experience of the administration of Indian States and of the working of the Government of India Act, 1935, in relation to them. As the Indian States are not represented on this Committee and as the suggestions are of a very vital and far-reaching character, the Committee has thought it desirable to express no opinion on the merits of the several alternatives suggested, beyond stating that a clear definition of "head of state" is necessary, as the various resolutions adopted by the Committee assume the existence of a head of the state and the exercise by him of certain powers and functions. The members responsible for these suggestions agree that they or any variant of them involving the participation of the Indian States with the consent of the Indian cannot be finally adopted except States.

(1) There shall be a head of the state (i.e. union) in India who shall be repository of (A) All such powers and duties as may be conferred or imposed on him by or under the constitution act, and (B) Such other

Amery's "No" To Wavell?

Opposition To Grant Of "Real Concessions"

LONDON, Sunday (Reuters): "Reynold's News" political correspondent writes that he understands Lord Wavell, in his talks with the Government, has "emphasised very firmly the need for a new attempt to solve the Indian deadlock."

In order to end the deadlock, Lord Wavell is "willing to transfer all departments of the Government of India except Defence to representative Indian Ministers."

The Secretary of State for India, Mr. Amery, appears still to be resisting any real concessions.

The U.P.A. states: The correspondence adds that the release of Congress prisoners and a free Indian election would be essential elements in gaining Indian support for any new plan.

On the other hand, the Sunday paper "People's" claims that Lord Wavell will return to India with cabinet approval of his ideas for easing the Indian deadlock, adding that leading Indians believe that an agreement is now possible.

Hannan-Swafter, writing in "People's", in criticising the influence of Indian Princes, opposes the reported plan that Indian Princes will come to London for peace celebrations.

Sympathy For Nehru

Swafter writes: "Do we in this time of all Europe's dire need want their display of luxury and affluence, all wrung from India's suffering millions? My sympathies are not with them but with Nehru, that great humanitarian, still languishing in the jail from which he must be freed before Wavell can do any good either at Whitehall or in India."

TANDON IN BOMBAY TODAY?

BOMBAY, April 8 (U.P.I.): It is understood that Babu Purshottamdas Tandon, Speaker, U. P. Assembly and President, U. P. Congressmen's Assembly, is arriving here tomorrow by the Calcutta Mail to see Mahatma Gandhi.

powers as are now vested in His Majesty the King of England, including powers connected with the exercise of the functions of Crown in its relations with Indian States, provided that, in relation to his powers, the head of the state shall conform to the traditions, usages and conventions which are binding on the constitutional head of any state.

(2) The office of head of the state shall have a tenure of five years, and ordinarily no person may hold the office for more than one term.

FIRST ALTERNATIVE
The head of the state shall be elected by an electoral college composed of the members of the two houses of the union legislature

(Continued on Page 2)

Superforts Do It—With Vengeance! TOKYO AND NAGOYA GET TERRIFIC BLOWS

173 Fighters Destroyed Or Damaged: Japs Admit Loss Of Battleship, Cruiser And 3 Destroyers In Friday's Battles

SAN FRANCISCO, April 8 (A.P.I.): Superfortresses struck again today (Tokyo time) at Japan where the War Cabinet reshufflings and installations were carried on within earshot of continued American bombings and under the black cloud of naval defeat.

The newest Superfort attack was a comparatively small one by about 50 B-29s hitting the Kanoya military targets in south Japan as a followup of the fighter-escorted blow by more than 300 Superforts on the Tokyo and Nagoya areas.

The tremendous blows on Tokyo and Nagoya—while the imperial palace was ceremonially concerned with cabinet installations had the benefit of fighter protection provided by long-range Mustangs, based on Iwojima, flying with the Superforts from the Marianas.

A. P. War Correspondent Murfin Spencer reporting from Guam said the neighbouring presence of two Jap-based Mustangs on the B-29s devastating strikes at Tokyo and Nagoya had a real tonic effect on the Superfort crews.

173 JAP FIGHTERS DESTROYED
Running against surprisingly heavy fighter opposition and ack-ack fire, the Superforts and Mustangs reported destruction or damage of 173 Japanese fighters on the Toyo-Nagoya mission.

JAP CLAIM AND ADMISSION
Tokyo radio made the elated claim that 110 American planes were downed or damaged, declaring 14 of them were shot down and 40 damaged over Tokyo itself where the Japanese apparently were putting on their best possible air show for the new Cabinet forming up to meet the keenest military crisis in Japanese history.

JAP ADMISSION OF LOSS IN FRIDAY'S BATTLES
Another Japanese broadcast acknowledged the loss of one battleship, one cruiser and three destroyers in air-sea battling off Okinawa last Friday. The battleship was identified by the Americans as the "Yamato," the last remaining Japanese dreadnought, and the loss of her and other units to Admiral Chester Nimitz's forces reduces the Japanese fleet to task force proportions which can be coped with by any one of the several Allied task forces in the Pacific.

"MINOR DAMAGE" SAYS NIMITZ
Nimitz acknowledged today that minor damage had been inflicted on one of his "heavy units"—presumably a carrier or battleship—in the East China sea engagement which brought the Japanese fleet disastrously under air bombardment in the open waters after its long period of shadowed hiding. The American commander-in-chief of the Pacific, who now rules the waters right up to the Japanese day.

CARDINAL HLONG RESCUED
PARIS, April 8 (U.P.A.): The Polish primate Cardinal Hlong, who for many months has been held by the German Gestapo, has been rescued and arrived in Paris by aeroplane today.

homeland with air and surface superiority, previously has announced the loss of three destroyers, to Japanese air bombs.

CHINESE CLAIM MAJOR VICTORY
The Chinese already have claimed a major victory over the Japanese who a few weeks ago set out from Hankow in force on a northwardward strike.

JAPANESE CLAIM OF BIG U. S. LOSS
A Japanese broadcast claimed that Japanese air and surface units sank ten American warships and five transports and damaged 12 warships and seven transports in Saturday's air-sea encounter.

600 FIGHTER ATTACKS
GUAM, April 8 (A.P.I.): Superfortresses from the Marianas and their Mustang fighter escort from Iwojima fought off 600 separate Japanese fighter attacks over Tokyo on Saturday, it was reported today.

HARD LINES FOR HITLER!
STOCKHOLM, April 8 (U.P.A.): Adolf Hitler's new long distance plane, in which he is reported planning to escape to Japan, crashed at Tassau aerodrome shortly after it left the ground on its first test flight, according to a dispatch to the newspaper "Aften Tidningen."

The plane is said to have been a rebuilt Junkers 290, heavily armoured, well-armed and equipped with 22 seats. It is supposed to have been capable of flying 6,000 kilometres without landing.

STOP PRESS

NEARER AND NEARER THEY COME!

LONDON, April 8 (U.P.A.): Radio Luxembourg tonight reported British troops were within five miles of Bremen, while units of the U. S. Ninth Army were said to have reached Dortmund's western suburbs.

Montgomery's Headquarters, April 8 (U.P.A.): Canadian troops have captured Zutphen, and important northern Holland keypoint.

Armoured forces have advanced six to eight miles, pushing to within seven miles of Bremen and Hanover.

Allied paratroops, in considerable strength were dropped over a wide area in northern Holland for co-operation with Canadian forces who captured Zutphen. They now hold the entire Yssel River defence line south of the town.

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BALTIMORE MADE "INDIA CONSCIOUS"

Mrs. Pandit Flouts Traditional Colour Bar In U. S.

BALTIMORE, April 7 (U.P.A.). Mrs. Vijayalakshmi Pandit has broken precedents more than 100 years old in this city during the last three days by insisting that Negroes attend her lectures.

Mrs. Pandit, who is a guest of Dr. Owen Lattimore, an authority on Asia, during her Baltimore visit, received the traditional "Freedom of the City" from the Mayor when she arrived.

She insisted from the first that Negroes be permitted to attend her lectures. On one occasion she changed the hall so that Negroes could be admitted.

The twenty-five year-old Lyric Theatre permitted Negroes for the first time in history. After the first performance Negroes swarmed to the stage and kissed Mrs. Pandit and shook hands enthusiastically for flouting the traditional colour bar.

Mrs. Pandit is leaving for two days' lecturing in Pittsburgh.

The United Press of America adds: Baltimore newspapers today said the visit of Mrs. Pandit to that industrial city, just north of Washington, had resulted in the establishment of a new foundation for relations between white and coloured peoples in the community. An official seal was placed on the burial of the race issue when the Mayor received Mrs. Pandit at the railway station and presented her with the "keys to the city"—an honour accorded only to the highest personages.

Baltimore labour leaders and pro-

minent members of the city's negro community said that Mrs. Pandit not only had made a valuable contribution to the cause of racial equality in Baltimore but also had made the city "India conscious."

"Everybody in Baltimore now knows there is an Indian independence movement," one labour leader said. "We will read the news about India more frequently and more intelligently from now on."

Newsletters estimated that about 30 per cent of the people who attended Mrs. Pandit's lectures in Baltimore were of the coloured races. They quoted Mrs. Pandit as saying that her people stand for the equality of all peoples and all races and are sympathetic to the American Negroes.

The Baltimore negro newspaper, "Afro-American," said: "India stands for racial equality. Here is a lesson for all the world. Let us all bow to the tolerance of the great Indian people and this great woman who is their spokeswoman."

Mrs. Pandit, President of the Baltimore section of the National Association for the Advancement of Coloured Peoples, issued a formal statement which read:

"I, the coloured citizens of Baltimore are 100 per cent behind the Indian independence movement. We were very much impressed by Mrs. Pandit and the good atmosphere between the white and coloured communities in the city which were induced by her visit."

For Rs. 40 Crores GOVT. OF INDIA FLOAT FIRST DEVELOPMENT LOAN

Issue Price 3 P. C.: Subscriptions To Begin On April 16.

The Government of India's Finance Department, New Delhi in the course of notification state:

Subscriptions for an issue of a 3 per cent. First Development Loan, 1970-75, will be received from the 16th April 1945. Subscriptions may be in the form of cash or of 5 per cent. Income-tax Free Loan, 1945-55. The loan will be closed without notice as soon as it appears that the total subscription in the form of 5 per cent. Income-tax Free Loan, 1945-55, amount approximately to Rs. 40 crores (Nominal) and in any case not later than the close of business on the 15th April 1945.

DATE OF REPAYMENT: If not previously repaid, the loan will be repaid at par on the 15th October 1975, but the Government of India reserve to themselves the right to repay the loan or any part of it at par, on or after the 15th October 1970, on giving three calendar months' notice in the "Gazette of India."

ISSUE PRICE: The issue price will be Rs. 97 for every Rs. 100 of the loan applied for.

INTEREST: The loan will bear interest at the rate of 3 per cent per annum from the 15th April 1945. Interest will be payable half-yearly on the 15th October and the 15th April and will be liable to income-tax and surcharge.

Applications for the loan must be for Rs. 100 or a multiple of that sum.

APPLICATIONS FOR LOAN: Applications will be received at the offices of the Reserve Bank of India, Bombay, Calcutta, Cawnpore, Delhi and Madras, at branches of the Im-

Savara's Easy Entry In Semi-Final

In the C.C.I. Open Tennis Championships, some keen contests were seen at the Brabourne Stadium on Saturday. While Savara had an easy passage into the penultimate round, the men's singles, Dastur Bekke-vold and Seymour-Hayden had to go all out against their rivals to reach the same stage.

Neither Miss. Merchant and Kantawalla nor Mrs. Newlands and Jameson experience any difficulty in getting through their mixed doubles and women's doubles engagements. But Mrs. Dayal and Dhawan were hard put to it to avoid a defeat at the hands of Mrs. Mordant and Savara in the mixed event. Their final set will be replayed today.

The following are the results—**MEN'S SINGLES QUARTER-FINALS:** K. K. Dastur beat J. M. Kantawalla 6-2, 6-4, 6-1; F. Bekkevold beat B. S. Ramarao 6-4, 7-5; C. L. Savara beat G. D. Bhagat 6-1, 6-1; Comdr. Seymour-Hayden beat P. P. Khergatawalle 6-7, 6-4, 6-4.

MIXED DOUBLES SEMI-FINALS: Miss L. M. Merchant and J. M. Kantawalla beat Lady Kania and A. R. V. Peer Mahomed 6-0, 6-3; Mrs. H. Dayal and A. K. Dhawan vs. Mrs. Mordant and C. L. Savara 1-6, 6-2, 6-6 (undecided).

WOMEN'S DOUBLES SEMI-FINAL: Mrs. Newlands and Mrs. J. Jameson beat Miss D. H. Dadaboy and Mrs. R. F. Vakharia 6-2, 6-3.

NEW DELHI, (A.P.): To overcome the existing shortage and to correct the deficiency of fat in the general diet, the Food Department of the Government of India has undertaken the planned development of the Vanaspathi industry, says a Press Note.

perial Bank of India at other places in India and at all Government Treasuries.

Alternatives For Election Of Head Of State

(Continued from Page 1)

either without any restriction as to their choice of subject to their choice being confined to the rulers of Indian States, having a minimum population or revenue or both, to be named in a schedule to the constitution act.

SECOND ALTERNATIVE
(3) The head of the state shall be elected by the rulers of the Indian States referred to above from amongst themselves.

THIRD ALTERNATIVE
The head of the state shall be appointed by His Majesty the King of England, and on the advice of the union cabinet, either without any restriction as to their choice or subject to his choice being confined to the rulers of the Indian States referred to above.

(4) In case the third alternative in Para 3 is adopted and a link with the British Crown is maintained, the Secretary of State for India together with all the control that he or the British Cabinet exercises over Indian administration should, in any case, be abolished.

Union Legislature

(A) The union legislature shall consist of the head of the state and two chambers—the Union Assembly and the Council of Ministers.

(B) The strength of the Union Assembly shall be so fixed that there shall be on the average one member for every million of the population.

(C) Ten per cent of the total strength shall be reserved for the representation of the following special interests: Landholders; commerce and industry; labour and women.

(D) The remaining seats shall be distributed among the following communities: (1) Hindus, other than Scheduled Castes; (2) Muslims; (3) Sikhs; (4) Indian Christians; (5) Anglo-Indians; (6) Other communities.

(E) (1) In case the Muslim community on their part agree to the substitution throughout of joint electorates with reservation of seats for separate communal electorates and in that case only this Committee would recommend that, in the interests of promoting national unity, the Hindu community should agree that in the strength of the Central Assembly excluding the seats allotted to special interests, such as commerce and industry, landholders, labour and women, Muslim representation from British India shall be on a par with the representation given to the Hindus (other than Scheduled Castes) in spite of the great disparity in their respective population strengths.

The Committee desire to emphasize their view that if this recommendation is not to be implemented in its entirety the Hindu community should be at liberty not merely not to agree to the claim for parity of representation but to ask for a revision of the communal award.

(II) The Committee considers that the representation given to the Sikhs and Scheduled Castes in the Government of India Act is manifestly inadequate and unjust and should be substantially raised. The quantum of increased representation to be given to them should be left to the Constitution-Making Body.

ADULT FRANCHISE

(F) For the Union Assembly there shall be a franchise and on other than those reserved for special interests.

(G) For the special interests, there shall be special constituencies. There shall be direct election to the Union Assembly. As for election to the Council of State, the question shall be decided by the Constitution-Making Body.

Distribution Of Power

Lists of the matters, in respect of which the power of making laws for peace, order and good Government and the functions pertaining to the administration of those laws shall fall within the sphere respectively of the centre and the units, shall be embodied in the constitution act. The detailed drawing up of these lists should be left to the constitution-making body. The committee, however, would recommend that the following principles, among others, should guide the constitution-making body in the distribution of powers and functions between the centre and the units.

(A) The powers and functions assigned to the centre should be as small in number as possible, provided that they shall in any case include:

(I) Matters of common interest to India, as a whole, such as foreign affairs, defence relations with Indian States, inter-unit communications, commerce, customs, currency, posts and telegraphs.

(II) Settlement of inter-unit disputes.

(III) Co-ordination where necessary of the legislation and administration of different units;

(IV) Such other matters or action as may be required for ensuring the safety and tranquility of India or any part thereof or for the maintenance of the political integrity and economic unity of India or for dealing with any emergencies.

(B) While all matters not assigned to the centre exclusively or concurrently must be declared to fall within the sphere of the units, a list of these should, for greater certainty, be given in the constitution act with the rider that all residuary powers, those not included in either of the two lists—shall vest in the units.

FREE TRADE WITHIN UNION
(C) All customs barriers between one unit and another shall be abolished and there shall be free trade within the union, provided that, where the abolition of existing customs barriers affects prejudicially the finances of a unit, it shall be entitled to adequate compensation out of the revenues of the union.

Union Executive

(A) Subject to the provisions of Clause (B), the Executive of the

Union shall be a composite cabinet in the sense that the following communities shall be represented on it, namely:

(I) Hindus, other than Scheduled Castes.
(II) Muslims.
(III) Scheduled castes.
(IV) Sikhs.
(V) Indian Christians.
(VI) Anglo-Indians.

(B) The representation of these communities in the Executive shall be, as far as possible, a reflection of their strength in the legislature.

(C) The cabinet shall be deemed to be duly constituted notwithstanding the absence from it temporarily of representatives of any of the communities mentioned in clause (A) where, on account of a whole community refusing to join or remain in a cabinet that community goes without representation in the availability of members of that community, be filled by appointment of members of other communities and the cabinet, commence or resume its functions, provided it commands a majority in the legislature.

(D) The cabinet shall be collectively responsible to the legislature.

(E) Cabinet shall be led, guided and controlled by a Prime Minister who shall ordinarily be the leader of a party which by itself or in combination with other parties is able to command a stable majority in the legislature.

A convention should be created that the office of the Prime Minister should not be monopolized by any one community.

(F) The other members of the cabinet shall be appointed on the advice of the Prime Minister.

(G) One of these ministers shall be designated deputy Prime Minister and it shall be a standing rule that the Deputy Prime Minister shall not belong to the same community as the Prime Minister.

ALTERNATIVE

Clauses A, B and C same as those under the head "Union Executive."

(1) The cabinet shall be elected by the Central Legislature in a joint session by the system of the single transferable vote. The elected Ministers shall hold office for the duration of the legislature. The legislature shall elect from among the Ministers a President and a Deputy President who shall not both belong to the same community.

Minister For Indian States

There shall be a Minister in charge of the functions in relation to Indian States and with him shall be associated a body of persons not less than three and not more than five in number who shall be called Indian states' advisers, and who shall be chosen in the manner agreed upon with the Indian States. The Minister shall consult the Indian states' advisers in all important matters and shall obtain their concurrence in respect of certain matters to be specified in the Constitution Act.

Judiciary

(1) There shall be a supreme court for the union and a high court in each of the units.

(2) The strength of judges in each of these courts at the inception of the union as well as the salaries to be paid to them shall be fixed in the Constitution Act, and no modification in either may be made except on the recommendation of the high court, the Government concerned and the supreme court and with the sanction of the head of the state (a Governor-General or President as the case may be) provided, however, that the salary of no judge shall be varied to his disadvantage during his term of office.

(3) (a) The Chief Justice of India shall be appointed by the head of the state and the other judges of the supreme court shall be appointed by the head of the state in consultation with the Chief Justice of India.

(b) The Chief Justice of a high court shall be appointed by the head of the state in consultation with the Chief Justice of India.

(c) Other judges of a high court shall be appointed by the head of the state in consultation with the Chief Justice of the unit, the Chief Justice of the high court concerned and the Chief Justice of India.

(4) As regards other matters connected with the appointment and function of the judiciary, the provisions embodied in Part IX of the Government of India Act of 1935 seem suitable with such modifications as may be required for being fitted into the framework of the new constitution.

Defence

The Committee strongly recommends that under the new constitution there should be a portfolio of defence which should be held by a Minister responsible to the legislature and that the actual control and discipline of the army should be placed in the hands of a commander-in-chief under the new government.

National Army

The committee further recommends that a national army should be created and developed as rapidly as possible. It is unable to suggest at this stage what the strength of this army should be as this will depend, apart from the vital question of finance on a number of other factors, such as the nature of the post-war world settlement and the policy of the international organization for the maintenance of world peace.

The Committee would, however, make it clear that the services of troops on the union army establishment should be available for being requisitioned only when the civil power finds itself unable to cope with any particular situation.

Representation In Public Services

(3) The orders now in force at the centre regarding the representation of the communities in public services may continue in operation till the union government under the new constitution comes into being. The Committee, however, recommends that the

2-1/3 per cent of the seats now allotted to the Sikhs, the Indian Christians, and the Anglo-Indians and Parsis may be split up between the Sikhs, the Indian Christians and the Anglo-Indians and Parsis in the proportion of 3-1/2 per cent for Sikhs, 3 per cent for Indian Christians, and 1-5/6 per cent for Anglo-Indians and Parsis. The special provisions relating to Anglo-Indians in certain services under Section 242 of the Government of India Act of 1935 are not to be affected by this recommendation.

Public Services Commission
The Chairman and members of the Union Public Services Commission shall be appointed by the head of the state in consultation with the Prime Minister. The Chairman and members of the public services commission of units shall be appointed by the head of the unit in consultation with the Prime Minister of the unit.

Fundamental Rights
A comprehensive declaration of fundamental rights should be incorporated in the future constitution of India assuring: (a) the liberties of the individual; (b) the freedom of Press and association; (c) equality of rights of citizenship of all nationals irrespective of birth, religion, colour, caste or creed; (d) full religious toleration, including non-interference in religious beliefs, practices and institutions; (e) protection to language and culture of all communities. It should further contain specific declarations on the lines indicated in the reports of the scheduled castes and minority sub-committees, for the complete abolition of disabilities imposed by tradition and custom on the scheduled castes and the safeguarding of special religious customs like wearing of "kurbans" by the Sikhs. The precise formulation of these rights should be undertaken by a special committee of experts at the time of the framing of the new constitution.

Minorities Commissions

(a) The Constitution Act shall provide for the establishment at the centre and in each of the provinces an independent minority commission, which shall be composed of a representative for each of the communities (not necessarily a member of the community) represented in the legislature.

(b) Subject to the possession of such qualifications or experience as may be prescribed, the member representing each community who need not necessarily belong to the same community, shall be elected by members of the legislature belonging to that community.

(c) No member of the legislature shall be eligible for membership of the commission.

(d) The term of office of members of the commission shall be the same as and synchronous with, the term of office of members of the legislature concerned.

Minorities In Punjab

The Committee recommends that the case of the Sikhs, the Hindus and the Indian Christians relating to the representation in the Punjab legislature should be examined with the utmost care by the Constitution Making Body.

Constitution Amendment

The intention to make a motion in the union legislature for an amendment of the constitution shall be notified to the public and such motion shall not be taken up for consideration by the legislature until the expiry of at least six months from the date of such notification. It shall not be deemed to have been approved by the unit legislature unless it has secured the support in each of the two chambers of majority of not less than two-thirds of its sanctioned strength.

Further, such amendment shall not have effect unless it is also approved by the legislatures of not less than two-thirds of the units, provided that no amendments shall be made at all for a period of five years from the coming into force of the new constitution in respect of vital provisions of the constitution which should be listed in a schedule to the constitution act.

Amendments of a purely formal character may be decided through the ordinary process of union legislation.

Appeal To Country

The Committee recommends that the principles here enunciated constitute a fair and effective basis for political settlement in India. It strongly recommends to all communities and parties to accept them, and in particular to the majority parties in the provinces now administered under Section 93 of the Government of India Act of 1935 to assume constitutional responsibility. In the event of these proposals being unacceptable to the various communities and parties and their failure to reach an agreement on any other basis, His Majesty's Government should set up an interim Government in India and proceed to establish machinery for drafting the new constitution generally on the basis on the principles underlying these proposals, enact it in Parliament and put it into operation at the earliest possible date.

WAVELL CREATING FALSE ISSUES

BARHAMPUR (Ganjam) April 7 (U.P.I.): Mr. V. V. Giri, Ex-Minister, Madras, in an interview regarding Lord Wavell's visit to England, observed: "Enthusiasts in India and elsewhere are jubilant that the settlement of the present deadlock may be possible. Some of his past utterances do not encourage the belief that a great change in his view on matters may be expected. My advice to him is that if he cannot do any good by his visit let him not do any harm by creating false issues and divide the people and the communities further from the goal of independence. The redoubtable Mr. Churchill laid a dictum and continues to insist on it that he will not be the first minister of His Majesty to denigrate the British Empire. With this as a background, if we expect anything we are in a fool's paradise."



Doctor's Dilemma

Things are not going according to plan. Diagnosis was right, treatment was correct, yet results are not as foreseen. By now the patient ought to be well on the way to recovery. What's gone wrong? May we suggest, Doctor, that the medicines used were not up to the standard you expected. They let you down. Perhaps they were not quite pure, not accurately dosed, not prepared with that measure of responsibility and conscience that makes the difference between a reliable pharmaceutical preparation and a bazar concoction.

The well-known Laboratories "Cipla" manufacture only high class preparations and chemo-therapeutic remedies identical to German and foreign products. "Cipla" remedies enjoy a high reputation throughout India and abroad. They owe their great success to scientific research and strict chemical control at every stage of manufacture. "Cipla" remedies are proud of winning for Indian products the same prestige and confidence which so far have been the sole monopoly of foreign preparations. When you use "Cipla" remedies you can fully rely on them for uniform quality and efficacy as on products made by any laboratories of international fame.



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THE CHEMICAL, INDUSTRIAL & PHARMACEUTICAL LABORATORIES, LTD., BOMBAY.

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THE CHASE NATIONAL BANK OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK
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Bombay Office:
Patel House, Churchgate Street, Fort.
Phone: 33663.

STOP, Mummy, it is my Milk!



Surely, good mother, you know how badly your child needs milk. You must not use the milk you get against your child's milk ration card for your tea and coffee. Milk is children's ideal food which keeps them strong and healthy and they must not be starved of their essential food.

Good milk is available in Bombay City at cheap rates for children below ten years.

If you have not obtained a milk ration card for your child, do so now, by applying at your Ward Rationing Office.



Government of Maharashtra

on 18 April, 2017

WILL'S Navy Cut CIGARETTES
The Best that money can buy
Made solely from fine matured Virginia tobaccos.

W. D. & H. O. WILLS, BRISTOL & LONDON.

NATION ABOVE ALL
So Saying
THE VALIANT WOMAN
Gave up her Son
Pradeep Pictures

Dannadai

DURGA KHOTE, MINAXI
CHANDRAMOHAN

NOVELTY
Daily: 4, 7, 10
Booking 10 to 12 and 4 to 6-30
A Nigar Films Release

10TH HOUSEFUL WEEK!
Fazli Brothers Ltd's
Splendid Social
IS MAT
Director: S. FAZLI
Daily: 4-30, 7-15, 10
Pearl Release
LAMINGTON

5th WEEK
Enchantingly Yours KANAN in

M. P. Productions'
HOSPITAL
Daily: 4, 7 & 10
Sun. & Holy. Mat. KAMAL
at 1-30 p.m.

7TH WEEK OF CROWDS!
JAYANT DESAI'S
Great Historical
**SAMRAT
CHANDRAGUPTA**
Starring:
RENUKADEVI, ISHWARLAL,
SURYA, NAYAMPALLI,
SULOCHANA, MUBARAK
Daily: 4, 7 and 10 p.m.
Sat., Sun., 1 p.m.
Plans Open 10 to 1 and 3 to 6 p.m.
NEW WEST END

83rd GLORIOUS WEEK!
RAJKAMAL'S & V. SHANTARAM'S

COLOUR CLASSIC
SHAKUNTALA
Starring:
JAYASHREE
Daily: 4, 7 and 10 p.m. Fri., Sat.,
Sun., Matinee 1-15 p.m.

SWASTIK
FIVE STARS
Charlie, Suvarnalata, Ishwerlal,
Chandramohan and Kanhaiyalal
in SUN ARTS

USPAR
5TH WEEK
CAPITOL
Daily: 4, 7 and 9-45
Booking 10 to 12 and 2-30 to 5
An Evergreen Release

**KRISHNA DUBASH
THEATRE**

17th Week of
PRABHAT'S Hit Comedy
CHAND
Daily: 4, 7 and 10
Matinee at 1
on
Sat., Sun., Holidays
Advance Booking
10 to 12 and 3 to 6

IMPERIAL
Daily: 4, 7,
& 10 p.m.
Sat., Sun., Matinee 1-15 p.m.
D. R. D. P. Ltd.
directed by YUSUF AINA
Story by Prabhulal Dwivedi
Happy Diamond Release of
"Hang the Shrew"
Now in non-stop 10th Week
Plans open 10 to 12 and
4-30 to 6.

**FUNSTER
PHILOSOPHER**
V.H. DESAI FILMSTARS
**CHAL CHAL RE
NAUJAVAN**

19TH WEEK
ROXY
Daily: 4, 7, 10 p.m.
Sat., Sun., Hol. 1 p. m.

Nearest & reliable house
FOR
**GLUE
OIL &
PAINTS**
GLUE for
ALL INDUSTRIES
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Send Rs. 5 in Advance for a Sample
Set of Glue or ask for it by V.P.P.

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LADIES and GENTS, desirous
to increase their weight and to
look 15 to 20 years younger than
the actual age and to get lovely
improvement in features and
charms like young days. Write a
Post Card for FREE Booklet, with
your name and address in BLOCK
LETTERS. Write immediately to
enjoy the real pleasures of life.
Otogen Laboratories
LAHORE

**The Rational
Cough Cure**
KASABIN
for
Cold and Cough
Chronic and acute
Bronchitis * Flu
Pneumonia * Whooping
Cough * Asthma and
other Respiratory
Diseases
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PHARMACEUTICAL WORKS, LD.
CALCUTTA BOMBAY.

Agents:
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**CAN YOU ALTER YOUR
DESTINY?**

Yes, it can def-
initely be altered
if you secure the
spiritual help of
an experienced spi-
ritualist. Madam
Mahashakti pre-
pares charms by
spiritual power
which can solve
your most complex
problems in life
about marriage,
love, finance, pro-
tection, promotion, transfer, etc., write
about any of your troubles in detail
and suitable charm will be prescribed
to you to secure a speedy relief.

MADAM MAHASHAKTI
(Spiritualist)
27, Jambulwadi, Dhobi Talao,
Bombay 2.

**GODREJ
WASHING SOAPS**
Many in
GODREJ OIL & SOAP CO.,
Byculla Bridge, Bombay.
Tel. 40647.
ARYAN AGENCY,
Opp. Bhangwadi Theatre,
Bombay 2.

**BE TALLER
TALSPINE**
GLAND FOOD TABLETS
MADE IN ENGLAND
Price Rs. 5/- per packet—postage and
packing Rs. 1/- extra.
The British Trading Co.,
Dept. B.C. 327, Colborne
Road, BOMBAY.

RANJIT'S
CARAVAN
4TH WEEK AT
ROYAL OPERA HOUSE
Daily: 4, 7 and 10 p.m.
Sat., Sun., Matinee at 1-15

CITY AND SUBURBS
10-day
Hindu: Chaitra Vad 12, 2001.
Muslim: Rabi-ul-Akher 25, 1364.
Parsi: Avan 8, 1314.
Sunrise 7-27 a. m., Sunset 7-54 p. m.
High tide: 10-11, 22-55; Low tide 4-25,
16-14.
Corporation meeting 2 p. m. (B.T.).

To-day's Engagements

**NOTED ITALIAN PIANIST
TO PLAY IN BOMBAY**
Bombay will shortly have the op-
portunity of listening to one of Italy's
celebrated Pianists, Contardo, Bone-
celli, who is giving a Recital on
April 19 at 8-30 p. m. at the Regal
Theatre. This Recital is being orga-
nized by Lady Pott, Lady Duggan and
Mrs. Fischione. Bonecelli is found-
er and Director of the Musical Uni-
versity Group of Italy, which is one
of the leading Musical Cultural Insti-
tutions in the Country.

The programme chosen will include
Mendelssohn, Beethoven, Chopin, and Bee-
hoven. All proceeds will go to the
Indian Red Cross Fund through the
Ladies Committee. Tickets priced at
Rs. 10, 7, 5, 3 (Services in Uniform).
Boxes and Rear Balcony at Conces-
sion rates of 3/. May be bought at 6.
Rose and Co.

NATIONAL WEEK AT TARDEO
The Tardeo and Khetwadi Taluka
Congress Samities will observe today
(Monday) as Women's Day. There
will be a "Kirtan" by Mrs. Krishna-
bai Charegaonkar under the joint
auspices of these Samities at Ram
Nivas, Freer Bridge Low Level (South)
Grant Road at 9 p.m. (N.S.T.).

**CONGRESS SAINIK DAL FOR
'A' WARD**

The Congress Sainik Dal in 'A'
Ward was inaugurated by Khan Ab-
dul Wali Khan, Frontier Red Shirt
Leader, at the Office of the Commis-
sioner on Sunday. In the course of a
speech he stressed the need for dis-
cipline and sacrifice among the vol-
unteers and gave an outline of the
Khudai Khidmatgar organization with
which he is connected.

Mahatma On B. E. S. T. Strike

**"BAD POLICY TO PROVOKE TRAMWAYMEN
FOR PALTRY TECHNICAL OFFENCE"**

**Advices Management To Set Free Arrested Men:
Leaders Congratulated For 'Extreme Moderation'**

BOMBAY, Sunday.
A deputation of the workers of the
B.E.S.T. waited on Mahatma Gandhi
this afternoon. A large number of
strikers came to Birla House and
waited, while six of their represen-
tatives met Gandhi and sought his
advice.
To a query sent to him, in this
connection, Gandhi conveyed
through Mr. Pyarelal, his Secretary,
the following reply:—
"They did come to see me. I was
silent. I wrote out my advice. My
suggestion to the management is
that if the leaders have been arrest-
ed, for the ten-minute suspension of
work, when all others had fully
stopped it for the third instant,
they should be set free. I think the
leaders deserve congratulations for
their extreme moderation, and their
consideration for the convenience
of the public. It is bad policy to
provoke the tramwaymen by arrest-
ing the leaders for what, if my in-
formation be true, is a paltry tech-
nical offence, if such it be."

SECOND DAY OF STRIKE

**Skeleton Service With Aid Of
Military And Volunteers**

BOMBAY, Sunday.
The B.E.S.T. busmen's and tram-
waymen's strike continued on Sun-
day. A limited number of trams and
buses, however, were kept plying
throughout the day by military per-
sonnel and civilian volunteers. Prac-
tically 25 per cent of the bus service
and 20 per cent of the tram service
functioned on Sunday. The B.E.S.T.
management is doing its best to en-
large this skeleton service and it is
expected that more volunteers will
come forth.

Clerks from the Company's office
serve as conductors.
Due to the inexperience of some of
the drivers there were two accidents
on Sunday. This evening a tramcar
caught fire near Victoria Gardens.
Up to Sunday there have been 39
arrests.

**OFFICIAL VERSION BY
MR. TROLLIP**

Mr. A. S. Trollip, General Manager,
B.E.S.T. & Co. Ltd., writes:
"The inconvenience to the travel-
ling public of Bombay on account
of the lightning strike of B.E.S.T. bus
and tram drivers and conductors was
not as great as had been feared, owing
to the prompt action of the B.E.S.T.
Management and the ready
response from volunteers. The Com-
pany more than kept their promise to
run a skeleton service; indeed, in view
of the difficult circumstances the
services maintained were remarkably
good.
In the afternoon, 47 buses were
running along the 'B', 'C', 'A' and

83rd GLORIOUS WEEK!

RAJKAMAL'S &
V. SHANTARAM'S
COLOUR CLASSIC

"SHAKUNTALA"

Starring:
JAYASHREE
Daily—4, 7, 10 p.m.
Fri., Sat., Sun., Matinee
1-15 p.m.
SWASTIK

**FREEDOM OF PRESS
IN POST-WAR
WORLD**

**India Govt. Agree In Principle,
Say American Editors**

NEW DELHI, April 7 (A.P.I.)—The
Committee of the American Society
of Newspaper Editors leaves New
Delhi gratified by the reception given
it by newspaper editors and officials,
says a statement issued by the Com-
mittee before leaving India.
"The Committee, visiting foreign
capitals with a resolution of its So-
ciety which seeks to interest editors
and Government officials of all
friendly nations in an effort to have
written into the peace treaties, some
sort of agreement permitting a free
flow of news in and out of all coun-
tries in the post-war world, takes
with it the interest and endorsement
of the Indian editors.
Government officials received the
Committee with courtesy, freedom
and courtesy. They agreed, as did
the editors, in the principle of the
plan and promised a thorough study
of the best means of application
which will solve the problem in all nations."

TO-DAY ON RADIO

MONDAY, April 9.
BOMBAY—1
244 m. (1,231 kc/s)

8-9 a.m. News (H), 8-15 News (E),
8-30 Hari Pada Chaudhary (F),
8-45 Selection from Mira Bai, 8-50
News (M), 9-0 News (G), 9-10 To-
morrow, 9-15 Bhavag. et, 9-30 Azmat
Hussain, 12-30 p.m. Geet, 12-45
News (M), 1-10 News (H), 1-15 News
(H), 1-20 Variety, 1-30 News (E), 1-40
Music, 2-30 For Women (H), 4-20 AIR
Quartet, 4-35 Shalini Narvekar, 5-0
Bhajan, 5-15 Rajabau Sate (Vocal),
5-45 Topical Talk, 5-55 Local, 6-0 Ve-
nubai Devasthali, 6-20 Sitar, 6-30
News (E), 6-40 News (H), 6-45 News
commentary (M), 6-50 Jaltara, 7-0
Uddhotar Prashno (G), 7-15 Shalini
Narvekar, 7-45 Music from film, 8-0
Rajabau Choudhary (Guitar), 8-15
News (M), 8-30 News (G), 8-45 AIR
orchestra, 9-0 News (H), 9-20 News
(E), 9-30 BBC news, 9-45 Politics of
freedom (7) (BBC), 10-5 Ghazal, 10-15
Azmat Hussain.

Handmade Sugar

White sugar of the mills
goes through a chemical pro-
cess which deprives it of mi-
neral salts and vitamins.
As white sugar has a re-
markable hunger for lime, it
cake up the valuable lime of the
blood, and when the blood is
deprived of lime diseases of the
teeth and bones occur.
Use therefore handmade
sugar in which these are pre-
served.—A.I.V.A. Wardha.

EYES TO THE RESCUE!

Volunteers continue throughout
the afternoon to come in numbers,
and some had to be put on the re-
serve list. Among them were a fair
number of women of all communities
who offered for conductor's job. The
Company cordially expects that
further improved services will be in
operation to-morrow.

Release The Leaders

The Secretary of the Congress-
Labour Committee has issued a
resolution passed by the Committee
on Sunday, deploring the attitude of
the management, and adding:—
"The Government should realise
the serious consequences of prolong-
ing the conflict and wage them
to release the arrested Union leaders
forthwith so that the workers may
be able to return to work and fur-
ther unpleasantness avoided.
The General Secretary of the
Bombay Shop Assistants Federation
criticises the action of the manage-
ment and sympathise with the
workers

**CONTROL PRICES OF
SCHOOL TEXT BOOKS**

New regulations controlling the
prices of school text-books have been
issued by the Government of Bombay.
The maximum prices at which certain
classes of text-books sanctioned by
School Book Committees for use in
schools, and made or reprinted after
February 16 this year, have been fixed
as follows:—

High school text-books, 70 per cent
above pre-war prices, if printed on
white paper and 15 per cent above
pre-war prices if printed on 'badami',
unbleached paper or newsprint; Mid-
dle school and upper primary text-
books, 80 per cent above pre-war
prices for white paper editions and 50
per cent for 'badami', unbleached pa-
per or newsprint editions; Primary
school text-books, 100 per cent above
pre-war prices for white paper edi-
tions and 65 per cent for 'badami',
unbleached paper or newsprint edi-
tions.

The percentages which may be ad-
ded to the pre-war prices of text-
books of these classes, made before
February 16, have been laid down in
orders issued by the Government of
Bombay from time to time. These
percentages, as they apply to each
book at the time of publication, are
confirmed by the new Order.

THE BANK OF JAIPUR, LTD.
Incorporated in Jaipur (1943)
Liability of the Members being limited.
Under the patronage of and largely supported by
THE GOVERNMENT OF JAIPUR
PAID-UP CAPITAL: Rs. 50,00,000/-
SIR PADAMPAT SINGHANIA, Kt.
Chairman.
RAMNATH ANANDILAL PODAR, Esqr.,
Chairman: Bombay Local Board.
All kinds of Banking Business transacted
Terms may be ascertained on application.
HEAD OFFICE: JAIPUR.
BOMBAY OFFICES: COOK'S BLDG., HORNEY ROAD,
KALBADEVI & MANDVI.
OTHER BRANCHES: DELHI : CALCUTTA : MADRAS
and several others.
Shortly to be opened: RAJKOT and AHMEDABAD.
EFFICIENT SERVICE and PERSONAL ATTENTION ASSURED
J. F. LOBO, S. L. KOTHARI,
Agent, Bombay. Manager, Jaipur.

3rd ANNIVERSARY PARADE
**WOMEN'S
AUXILIARY CORPS.**
(INDIA)
WILL CELEBRATE THEIR 3rd ANNIVERSARY BY
HOLDING A CEREMONIAL PARADE ON
MONDAY, APRIL 9th
at the OVAL MAIDAN at 9 a.m.
JOIN THE W.A.C.(I.)
Details from—A.T.R.O. (W.A.C.(I.))
A. F. I. Bldgs., Dhobitalao

3 years of service.

Today is the third anniversary of the formation of Women's Auxiliary Corps (India) The organization which, three years ago, was nothing but a name, a decision and an inspiration, now forms a new and significant part of the pattern of India. Today these women are doing vital work—helping India to peace and happiness. Tomorrow these same women will be entitled by their service, and equipped by their experience, to make a real contribution towards the enlightenment that is to come. India's victorious fighting forces salute the...

Women's Auxiliary Corps (India)

AAA 210,

War or Peace.....
THOMCO TEA
is in the forefront!
Distributors:
INDO-STRAITS LTD.
Beaumont Chambers, Medows St.,
Phone 30110. Bombay.

**DON'T WORRY FOR YOUR
EYES
AND SPECTACLES MUST
NOT BE WORN**
Do not be careless when your eye-
sight is decreasing day by day. You
know it is due to the weakness of
optic nerves and one day these optic
nerves is they will not get proper
treatment will not be able to work as
all and the result will be cataract in
your eyes or many other diseases.
YOU CAN GET RID OF WITH
KANWAL KALORIUM
Start using Kanwal Kalorium, pre-
pared from fresh lotus flowers. Kan-
wal Kalorium Special which cures
the optic nerves and cures
cataract, glaucoma, chronic
trachoma, the ulcers of the eyes,
cataract and all other eye diseases and
guarantees to bring back the eyesight
to its normal state. Kanwal
Kalorium Special which cures very
easily all cases except born blindness
or destroyed eyes. Rs. 12 Doctors may
get the sample at half price.
KANWAL L. SINGHA
B. R. V. B. (B. C. B.)
GAWALMANDI LAHORE.

**NEUTRAL AND SEMI NEUTRAL
TUBINGS AND APPARATUS**
N.S.G.
GLASS
Guaranteed Purity
and Strength
Good Conduct
NATIONAL SCIENTIFIC GLASS WORKS
OFFICE: 14, MULLEN STREET, CALCUTTA
FACTORY: 195, GRAND TRUNK ROAD

ling representation at the San Francisco conference. This is the second time in a week in which the official Soviet station-broadcast reports on demonstrations in Albania. In the past such reports often have been preceded by Soviet announcements of support for the demonstrators.

BEVIN'S SURPRISE FOR CHURCHILL

Torpedoes Chance Of Conservative-Labour Co-operation For All-Party Administration

LONDON, (Sunday) (Reuter): Mr. Ernest Bevin, Minister of Labour, today definitely torpedoed any chance of prominent Labour leaders accepting Prime Minister Churchill's offer made at the recent Conservative Party Conference writes Reuter's Political Correspondent.

There, the Prime Minister pointedly invited the Labour Ministers to join him as individuals in a new All-Party Administration after Labour officials left the Government at the end of the war in Europe.

Mr. Bevin was known to have been annoyed by Mr. Churchill's references to the Labour leaders who did not agree with their followers' demands for nationalisation of key industries. Political circles at the time assumed that Mr. Churchill had referred to the Minister of Labour and the Prime Minister was the Prime Minister's Chief hope for forming another Government with powerful men from all parties.

It was understood, after Mr. Churchill's speech that Mr. Bevin intended to make a rejection in public of the Prime Minister's invitation—and this has come now in the strongest and most unequivocal terms.

Mr. Bevin has gone out of his way to emphasise his own support for Nationalisation and his opposition to the Conservative—and

also the Churchillian—economic policy. He insists on the importance of Labour fighting as an independent party with a distinctive policy in Home and Foreign Affairs.

Bevin May "Blow Up" Coalition

LONDON, Sunday (Reuter): "The political correspondent of the Sunday Express" writes: "Mr. Ernest Bevin's speech at Leeds yesterday to have far-reaching and possibly immediate repercussions. It brings the end of the coalition appreciably nearer," he says. "It is obvious that the Government cannot continue in harmony with such plain-speaking by Ministers on the public platform about their differences."

"I think that it will now be only a matter of weeks before the coalition is dissolved and a new 'caretaker' Government formed."

Mr. Webb adds that he has always regarded Mr. Bevin as the man who would probably one day "blow up the coalition."

Bevin's Charge-Sheet Against Tory Regime

LEEDS, April 7 (U.P.A.)—A thundering reply to Mr. Churchill's address to the Conservative Party Conference was made by Mr. Ernest Bevin today when he addressed a cheering, yelling, delighted mass meeting of the Labour Party, opening the Party's General Election campaign with a bang.

Mr. Bevin made what is considered to be one of the strongest political speeches of his career which may force the Party to consider him as Leader, superseding Mr. Clement Attlee, Mr. Herbert Morrison or Mr. Arthur Greenwood.

Keystone of his speech was the charge that the Conservatives were responsible for the misgovernment of the country for twenty years, including British foreign policy of "appeasement", and the contention they must not be allowed to slip back into power under the claim that they produced the one man who won the war.

Mr. Bevin's description of the Conservative Party aroused great enthusiasm.

"The Conservatives hope the present generation of electors will know nothing about their past record, but the fact is that the Party with its huge majority, had responsibility and power and they cannot escape that fact."

"They thought they could buy Hitler and Big Business was ready to do business with him."

"The Conservative Party's foreign policy brought not only Britain, but the whole civilised world nearly to dust," Mr. Bevin contended.

PARCELS TO PRISONERS OF WAR. NEW DELHI, April 7 (A.P.I.)—The "next of kin" parcels system from India to prisoners of war in Germany has been suspended.

INTERNATIONAL COTTON PROBLEMS

Indian Trade Commissioner's Plea For Equitable Distribution

WASHINGTON, April 8 (A.P.A.)—Calling for speedy solution of the international cotton problems, S. K. Kripalani, Indian Trade Commissioner, declared today "the world has need of fair and equitable distribution of cotton supplies."

"All the cotton producing countries have created surpluses" because of the wartime demands on shipping, he added.

"The problem therefore is to relieve the cotton surpluses without glutting some of the world markets with starving others."

Kripalani, who heads the Indian delegation to the current cotton conference, said there will be some friction at first but he believed his conference will bring forth an intelligent solution based on co-operation.

Decan History Conference

HYDERABAD (D.N.), April 8 (A.P.I.)—A D-decan History Conference will be held in Hyderabad on April 10, 11 and 12 under the president ship of Mr. W. V. Grigson, Revenue Minister, Member of the Nizam's Executive Council.

Nawab Sir Mehdi Yar Jung Bahadur will inaugurate the conference. Nawab Ali Yar Jung Bahadur, Vice-Chancellor of the Osmania University, is chairman of the Reception Committee. Sectional meetings on ancient, medieval and modern periods will be presided over by Doctor Krishnaswami Iyengar, Professor Haroonkhan Sherwani and Rao Bahadur Srinivasachari.

JOHANNESBURG, April 7 (Reuter). The death has occurred here of Mr. J. D. Broek, the founder and former president of the Transvaal Indian Congress who was associated with Mahatma Gandhi.

From Europe To Pacific

American Armies Await Signal

NEW YORK, April 8 (Reuter): A complete "blue print" for an unprecedented switch of vast American armies and arms half way round the world from Europe to the Pacific theatre is ready to be put into immediate operation as soon as word is given.

Ships and planes are standing by to rush number one priority fighters and their weapons to theatre where the present critical Japanese political and military position demands immediate exploitation.

Most American troops on the Western Front will move with their weapons directly to the Pacific through the Suez and Panama Canals or across the American trans-continental railways. First priority will go to bombers, tanks and their planes, many of which will fly directly from Europe across the Middle East and India.

A large scale Government-sponsored programme is now under way to make the American public understand the necessity of this swift redeployment. Through radio and film they will be told the reasons why the men will come home only for short leave if any, and whenever there will be some relaxation in the shortage in the production front which is as vital as ever.

JAP TRIED TERRITORIAL BRIBE ON RUSSIA

MOSCOW, April 8 (Globe)—All Soviet newspapers published today without comment M. Molotov's statement that the Japanese had been offering the neutrality treaty with Japan. This action had been anticipated in diplomatic circles for some while. It comes as the climax to a number of events which demonstrate rising interest in Far Eastern affairs by the Russians now that the European War is in its final stage.

I understand (cables Globe's correspondent) that the Japanese, anticipating yesterday's move, tried to offer the Russians various inducements, even territorial concessions, in the hope that they would prolong the Treaty.

International Air Squad For Inspection

LONDON, April 8 (Reuter): The suggestion that international air "squads of inspection" armed with United Nations' authority to fly to any country in the world "to see what is going on" could be set up by the San Francisco Conference as part of the World Security Instrument was made today by Lord Brabazon, British air expert and former Minister of Aircraft Production.

Lord Brabazon emphasised that the great powers must keep a strict watch against the possibility of civil aircraft of any country being adapted for military purposes. He pointed out that this was what happened in Germany after the last war.

DEATH OF 3 DESTITUATES

CALCUTTA, April 7 (A.P.I.): There were ten admissions and three deaths of sick destitutes in hospitals yesterday.

CUTTACK, April 8: The Orissa Government propose to levy a surcharge of 25 per cent on all stamp duties leviable under the Indian Stamp Act 1899 as amended by the Orissa Stamp (Amendment) Act 1943.

Recruitment To Secretary Of State's Services

Commission Expected To Be Set Up To Survey Whole Field After Mudie's Return

(From Our Correspondent) NEW DELHI, April 7. Early institution of enquiry into the question of future recruitment to the Secretary of State's services is envisaged here. This follows the visit to London of Home Member Sir Francis Mudie and Home Secretary Conran Smith.

It will be recalled that a white-paper on Indian constitutional proposals proposed that at the end of five years, enquiry be held into this question. The Joint Parliamentary Committee however deprecated the idea of fixing a definite unalterable date for enquiry but suggested that the constitution act should make provision for present arrangements to be varied without the amending act.

Following this recommendation Clause 251 Government of India Bill provided that His Majesty-in-Council could transfer to such authority as may be specified in the order that all or any of powers be conferred on the Secretary of State with respect to the making of the appointments. This provision was attacked during the committee stage in the Commons and deleted.

During the debate, it was made clear by Sir S. Hoare that in the nature of things, constitutional changes must react upon service conditions in future and that that reaction must at some time in future involve enquiry.

War has created complications. On the one hand, recruitment to these services was suspended at the commencement of war with the result that there is acute shortage of personnel both at the centre and provinces. The Scheme for recruiting personnel from the army has not proved satisfactory and has been for the present abandoned. On the other hand, semi-senior British personnel of Central Services is largely inclined to return to Great Britain firstly because of uncertainties of position in this country and secondly of larger field of employment in England. One thing is certain, namely, with the grant of full self-Government to India, the Secretary of State shall cease to be a recruiting agency which will be transferred to India. Indications are not wanting that recruitment will be made on the existing fifty-fifty basis to meet present shortage. These

"No Reversal Of Congress Policy"

DR. P. C. GHOSH ON BHULABHAI-WAVELL TALKS, "PEOPLE'S WAR" AND COMMUNIST CLAIM

BOMBAY, April 8 (U.P.I.): Dr. Prafulla Chandra Ghosh, member, Congress Working Committee, has issued the following statement to the Press.

After my release I did not issue any statement on political issues and I refrained from doing it so long as I did not know facts and had not come in touch with various friends and discussed things more fully with Mahatma Gandhi and also with Sarojini Devi.

Constitutionally so long as the Working Committee and the various Provincial Congress Committees are legal, every Congressman, including a member of the Working Committee, functions only as an individual Congressman. So the views herein stated are my individual views. I have no authority, as a matter of fact no Congressman has, to speak on behalf of the Congress.

Several political issues have been agitating the minds of Congressmen. One of them is Shri Bhulabhai Desai's talks with the Viceroy. I do not propose to say anything about his proposals on their merits. Little do I know them. I am definitely of opinion that no effect can be given to his proposals whatever they may be without the previous approval of the Working Committee.

As for acceptance of Ministry in the Frontier Province, the Frontier Parliamentary Party and the Congressmen there decided to accept it under the peculiar circumstances prevailing in the province. Whether they accept it or not it will be for the Working Committee to say when it functions normally. But this does not in any sense mean any reversal of the Congress policy.

In Assam, the Congress Assembly Party have not taken office, but have agreed to support the Ministry under certain conditions already published in the Press. There is therefore, no analogy with the Frontier case. The Working Committee when it functions has the right to review this case too as every such case.

POSITION OF COMMUNISTS

I have been asked by friends of various provinces questions about my views regarding the Communists. I need not take into consideration the various things stated about the Communists themselves already published in the Press. There is therefore, no analogy with the Frontier case. The Working Committee when it functions has the right to review this case too as every such case.

Incidentally I may mention that I have great faith in the efficacy of the constructive programme. If people all over India earnestly take to this programme, we shall bring independence immeasurably nearer.

States' People's Stand For Democracy, Freedom & Justice

Indore Prajamandal Leader's Call To Congress To Assume Leadership

RAMPURA, April 8 (U.P.I.): A plea to the Indian National Congress to directly and openly lead the States' people's movement all over India was made by Mr. Mishra Gangwal delivering his presidential address at the fifth plenary session of the Indore Prajamandal last evening.

About 300 delegates from all over the Indore State and more than 10,000 visitors were present.

Continuing Mr. Gangwal said: "India is one and indivisible and the demand of the States' people for the immediate establishment of full responsible governments in the Indian States after the Princes' severance of political connection with the British Government. He also criticised the continued detention of Congress and States' People's Conference leaders.

Concluding he appealed to the Indian Princes to make themselves free with the aspirations of the people and shorten their struggle without further embitterment of their hearts.

Bengal Move For Stable Ministry

CALCUTTA, April 8 (U.P.I.)—Mr. Upendranath Burman, spokesman of the Scheduled Caste Group supporting a progressive coalition, had an interview with the Governor yesterday lasting for about 45 minutes.

It is understood the possibilities of formation of a stable Ministry was discussed.

Arrangements however will be on a provisional basis without prejudice to the larger issue of India's ultimate control over her own officers.

ON SHORT TERM BASIS

Recruitment therefore is expected to be made on short term basis. This would fit in with the scheme of India which might be evolved for India at no distant date. Bigger issues of recruitment and retirement of existing personnel if desired by personnel itself be left to be set up to survive the whole field.

Announcement on this subject is expected soon after Sir Francis Mudie returns to India by the end of this month.

Mrs. Naidu Leaves For Hyderabad

BOMBAY, April 7 (A.P.I.): Mrs. Sarojini Naidu, left for Hyderabad (Deccan) this evening.

JAILED FOR ADDRESSING ASHTI-CHIMUR DAY MEETING

SURAT, April 7 (A.P.I.): For trying to address a public meeting on the Ashti-Chimur day, Mr. Maganlal Ganawala was sentenced by the City Magistrate, Surat, to two months' R.L. and a fine of Rs. 100, in default of which he will be liable for further R.L.

20 YEARS JAIL FOR REMARKS ON ROOSEVELT

NEW ORLEANS, April 7 (A.P.A.): The United States appellate court today ordered Hugh Callan, 36-year-old former soldier and native of Ireland who became a naturalized citizen, to start serving a 20 year prison term for making remarks complimentary to President Roosevelt.

The court dismissed a Georgia court ruling which had set aside Callan's army court martial sentence. The high court held that the court martial has jurisdiction and "the sentence did not exceed the punishment authorised by law."

CONGRESS M. L. A. SHOT DEAD?

Khan Kamdar Khan

PESHAWAR, April 7 (U.P.I.): Khan Kamdar Khan, M.L.A. (Congress) is reported to have been shot dead in his village Kalykhan in the Maradan district last night.

Khan Sahib, the Premier, accompanied by Rai Bahadur Mehrchand Khanna, left this morning for Khan Kamdar Khan's village home.

NEW YORK COTTON EXCHANGE

NEW YORK, April 7 (U.P.A.): Closing prices on the New York Cotton Exchange:—

Price: 22.10—22.20
May 21.99
July 21.55—21.57
October 21.49—21.50
December 21.49—21.50
NEW YORK, April 7 (U.P.A.): Prices on the New York Cotton Exchange moved narrowly under quiet trading with final prices unchanged to five points higher.

NEW YORK, April 7 (U.P.A.): Stocks advanced fractions to a point with increased volume as a result of technical factors on the New York Stock Exchange today.

Eastern and North-West Airlines: S. Steel preferred gains ranged to two points. Common steels rose fractionally and oil gained slightly.

LONDON WHEAT

LONDON, April 6. Wheat Rosario (Bulgaria) (New Crop) 48/6 April/May quoted.

Wheat Australian (Bulk) unoffered.

Wheat Australian (Bags) unoffered.

Consumer Goods From Britain To India

HYDARI MISSION'S ACHIEVEMENTS

NEW DELHI, April 6 (A.P.I.) The result of the Hydari Mission summarised in an official announcement today is that the relief obtained under the heads of steel, leather, timber, woollens, cement and cotton textiles in 1945 is about Rs. four crores and in 1946 about Rs. seventy crores.

Of these the most important single item under which relief has been obtained is cotton textiles. In this item, the mission has followed the same principles as in other items, namely, securing substantial reductions in the Defence Service demands coupled with assistance for the civilian consumer.

A communique explaining the achievements of the Mission says:— "Since September 1939 India has progressively given more and more from her civil economy to meet defence requirements. In addition, during 1941-44 imports have shrunk and there has been a shortage of consumer goods.

The increase in the purchasing power of the people and in population and the paucity of civil supplies has aggravated the hardships which has been progressive in intensity; the brunt of it has fallen on the poorer elements of the population.

The Government of India Mission on supplies was sent to the U.K. with the object of effecting an improvement of the position during 1945 and a substantial improvement in 1946.

The Mission accordingly sought relief under the following heads: Reduction in the demands of the defence services on Indian production, thus making the production so released available for the civilian consumer in India;

Imports of such consumer goods as are at present either not produced at all in India or are produced in insufficient quantities; Procurement of raw materials, and working stores required for the manufacture of consumer goods in India; and Expediting the procurement and

despatch of equipment and stores ordered by the several departments of the Government of India in aid of the war effort or the maintenance of civil economy.

Considerable headway has been made in regard to the last mentioned item, viz. the procurement and despatch of stores, equipment and machinery already ordered, about to be ordered, such as coal mining machinery, transportation stores, road rollers, cranes, telephone equipment, agricultural machinery, fertilisers, etc.

As regards requirements of finished consumer goods and raw materials and working stores required for the manufacture of consumer goods in India the results obtained are satisfactory.

The finished consumer goods include such items as baby foods, vegetable seeds, bicycles, drugs and medicines, paper, and stationery items, cotton sewing thread, sewing machines, toilet requisites of all kinds hardware, glassware and electric household goods.

The relief under these heads are important but of even greater importance were the reliefs sought for and obtained under the first heading, viz. a reduction in the demands of the defence services making available the capacity and the material so released for civil population.

Of the several heads under which relief was sought, the more important were steel, leather, timber, woollens, cement and cotton textiles. The net result of the relief obtained under all these heads in 1945 is about Rs. 70 crores; and of these the most important single item under which relief has been obtained is cotton textiles. In 1945 India is able to supply up to 800 million yards of cotton textiles towards the requirements of the defence services and to export 600 million yards, making a total deduction from the available output of the mill made cloth to the Indian consumer of 1,400 million yards.

As a result of the Mission's discussions in London the following agreement with His Majesty's Government was arrived at:

COTTON TEXTILES

The Mission put forward a strong request that India be enabled mainly by reduction of her commitments to supply cotton textiles for military use (800 million yards in 1945) and for export (600 million yards in 1945) to increase the supply available to the Indian public in 1945 by 600 to 800 million yards; His Majesty's Government view the request sympathetically and they will endeavour by all means in their power to make this relief possible subject to their obligation to meet the essential needs of cotton textiles of the United Kingdom and of other countries dependent on the United Kingdom for their supplies.

It is hoped that at least 200 million yards of the increased supplies

will be made available to the Indian consumer.

War has created complications. On the one hand, recruitment to these services was suspended at the commencement of war with the result that there is acute shortage of personnel both at the centre and provinces. The Scheme for recruiting personnel from the army has not proved satisfactory and has been for the present abandoned. On the other hand, semi-senior British personnel of Central Services is largely inclined to return to Great Britain firstly because of uncertainties of position in this country and secondly of larger field of employment in England. One thing is certain, namely, with the grant of full self-Government to India, the Secretary of State shall cease to be a recruiting agency which will be transferred to India. Indications are not wanting that recruitment will be made on the existing fifty-fifty basis to meet present shortage. These

CUT OUT R AND KEEP SKIM MILK POWDER QUOTA FOR APRIL 16 TO 30.

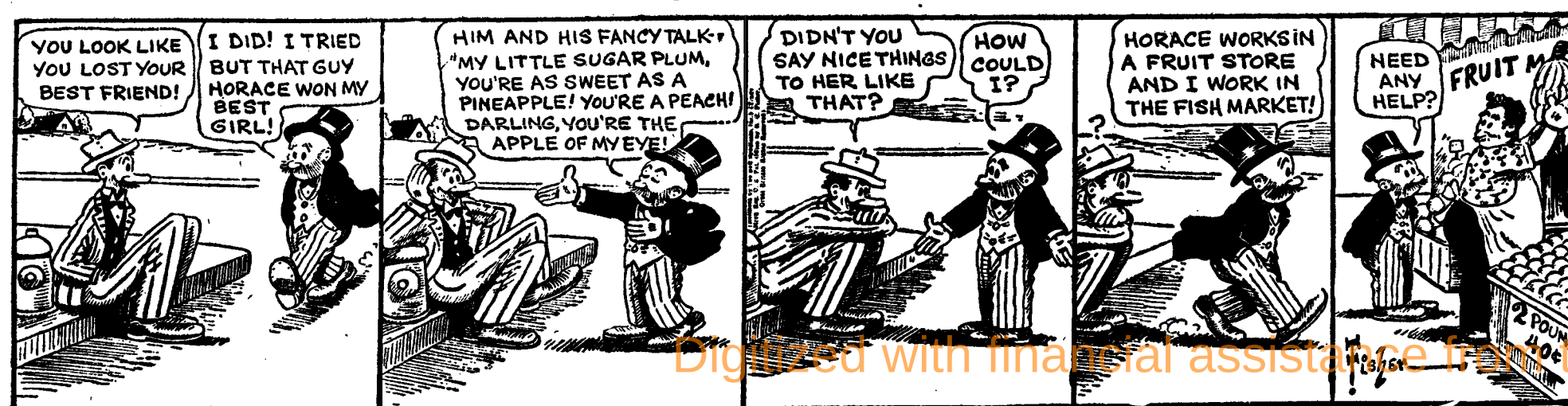
The distribution of skim milk powder against permits issued to restaurants, etc., in Bombay City for the period April 16 to April 30 will be made as follows:—

Permits Nos. 1 to 600—April 9; Nos. 601 to 1,200—April 10; Nos. 1201 to 1,800—April 11; Nos. 1801 to 2,400—April 12; Nos. 2401 to 3,000—April 13; Nos. 3,001 to 3,600—April 14; Nos. 3,601 and above and left over—April 16

The hours of distribution will be 10-30 a.m. to 6 p.m. on each day.

MUTT AND JEFF—If this fails Jeff might try the Rose garde ning and Violet business

By BUD FISHER



ILLEGAL TO TRADE IN CHARCOAL OR FIREWOOD WITHOUT A VALID LICENCE

Dealers in charcoal and firewood of all categories in Bombay City and the Bombay Suburban District are reminded that it is illegal to trade in charcoal or firewood without a valid Government licence for 1945-46.

Licences under the Bombay Charcoal and Firewood Trade Licensing Orders, 1944, are ready for issue. Dealers should call at the Office of the Assistant Director of Civil Supplies, (Charcoal and Firewood), Secretariat, Bombay, bringing with them the money receipts for renewal fees paid by them.

The dates for the delivery of the licences have been fixed as under:—

A, B and C Wards—Thursday, April 6; F and G Ward—Saturday, April 7; Bombay Suburban District—Monday, April 9.

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on 18 April, 2017

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CHARGES PER WORD
 100000 RS. 1/8-
 To be paid in advance.

PERSONAL ADVERTISEMENTS

Dear Vishweswar, very much anxious to see you. Please meet me immediately and oblige. Narsimh Shastri, Tunbebedu, C.O. Welcome Hindu Hotel, Tara House, Vithalbhai Patel Road, Girgaon, Bombay 4.

MATRIMONIAL

Wanted for a young good looking Maharastrian Hindu girl, educated and cultured, a young healthy and educated match with excellent position and large income. Please write to Box No. 7746, "Bombay Chronicle".

Wanted a fair, educated, Virgin Muslim match for an Engineer, aged 29, income Rs. 320 p.m. permanent post. Please write in confidence to Box No. 7753, "Bombay Chronicle".

SITUATIONS VACANT

Wanted Stenographer by Solicitor's Office to join immediately. Salary upto Rs. 125/- according to qualifications and experience. Permanent job with prospects. Apply in own handwriting. Box No. 7701, "Bombay Chronicle".

Wanted for Aden one Registered Accountant holding diploma and experience of thorough accounts. Apply stating pay, qualifications, terms with certificates to Box No. 7724, "Bombay Chronicle".

Wanted—Experienced Accountant for Lady Irwin College, New Delhi, maximum consolidated pay Rs. 150 according to qualification. Provident Fund benefit. Apply with certified copies of testimonials to Directress.

Wanted—A Chemist and Expert for Vegetable Chemical Manufacturing. Apply stating qualification, previous experience and salary to the Behar Industrial Development Co., Darbhanga.

Wanted One Supervisor and a few Investigators for the Committee for Standardisation of Engineering Occupational Terms and Wages appointed for Bombay by the Government of India. Pay Supervisor Rs. 225/- Investigators Rs. 125/- p.m. Candidates having Economics Degrees or Engineering Degrees or Diplomas will be preferred. Candidates having previous experience of such inquiries will also be preferred. Apply giving full details to Chairman, National Service Labour Tribunal, Hassan Chambers, Parsi Bazar Street, Fort, Bombay.

Wanted from June next, Graduate, Undergraduate Teachers knowing Gujarati and Marathi and a P.T. (Kandivli) for Sheth Nalchand Lalchand High School, Malad. Trained and Lady Teachers given preference. Good Salary plus Dearness Allowance Rs. 15/- and Provident Fund to deserving persons. Apply soon to the Principal with Testimonials.

Wanted an efficient Gujarati Typist, Stenographer, with knowledge of English correspondence for a Business firm. Permanency of employment, good salary to really competent persons. Apply stating age, qualifications, experience and salary required to Box No. 2761, "Bombay Chronicle".

Wanted a Gujarati Lady Teacher, passed female training College with school teaching experience, modern knowledge of sewing and embroidery, mastery art of singing and playing of musics of Gujarati classics capable of teaching 5th Standard of Gujarati and 4th Std. English. Apply stating salary required with certificates of ability and qualifications and terms to Secretary, Aden Gujarati Kanya Shiksha Kendra.

Wanted a Gujarati Clerk, knowing court-work and typing for a Solicitor's office. One having previous experience preferred. Apply Box No. 7783, "Bombay Chronicle".

Wanted Stenographer on a salary of Rs. 90 plus Rs. 18 dearness allowance p.m. Wanted Typist-clerk on a salary of Rs. 18 plus Rs. 3 dearness allowance p.m. for the Exhibition Studio, Government of India, Department of Information and Broadcasting. Apply in person to the Exhibition Studio Director, Esplanade Road, Fort, Bombay, between the hours of 10-00 a.m. to 12-00 noon.

ACCOMMODATION ADVERTISEMENTS
 The only high class furnished accommodation with wide garden and open air. For respectable visitors. Board and separate kitchen provided. Book in advance. Exhibition View, Guest House, Srinagar, (Kashmir).

Wanted double or single room, preferably Bombay in exchange of three-room decent flat suburb. Write Box No. 7605, "Bombay Chronicle".

HOTELS (IN UP-COUNTRY)
 Stay at the Best Hindu Hotel. A calm quiet place with well furnished rooms. Hotel Brindavan, Race Course Road, High Grounds Bangalore.

LOANS & MORTGAGES
 Wanted interested parties to finance on ready import. Business. Apply for particulars Box No. 7769, "Bombay Chronicle".

Loans, arrange on shops work-shops and to the Gazetted Servants. Communicate Kumar Co., 79, Meadows St., Fort.

INVESTMENTS
 Want to invest Rs. 10 to 20 lacs in Industries/Business. Scheme for that invited. Write Box No. 7804, "Bombay Chronicle".

PUBLIC NOTICES

GRASS TENDERS FOR GOVERNMENT DRY STOCK FARM, PALGHAR

SEALED TENDERS ARE INVITED for various operations of grass from about 900 (nine hundred acres) attached to Palghar Farm. Rates should be quoted for the following operations separately per 1,000 bundles.

- I. Green grass to be delivered at the farm.
- II. Green grass to be cut and put in side pits.
- III. Cutting green grass, carting hay, and stacking the same near farm godown.
- IV. Baling hay as per item III and stacking the same in farm godown.

Full particulars of various operations will be available from the office of the Manager, Dry Stock Farm, Palghar.

The final date for receiving sealed tenders is 20th April, 1945, before 11-00 a.m. in the office of the Manager, Dry Stock Farm, Palghar.

B. D. PATEL,
 Manager, Dry Stock Farm,
 Palghar.

4-4-1945. (2760)

NOTICE

UJJAIN SINGHASTH MELA BANNED
 In the interest of the intending pilgrims it is hereby announced that considering the shortage of foodstuffs and difficulties of transport due to war time, the Gwalior Government has banned the holding of the Singhasth Fair the second phase of which is to take place from March, 1945 to June, 1945.

The Resident for Central India has also notified a ban on travel from any place within the railway lands in Ujjain for taking part in the Singhasth Mela.

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BUSINESSES OFFER

Enquiries invited from big and genuine manufacturing concerns both foreign and Indian to represent them in Madras Presidency on South Indian States. Please correspond with Dharm Veer & Co., 10, Mount Road, Madras.

EDUCATIONAL ADVERTISEMENTS

Tomorrow is the last day for Bombay Centre for enrolling for Senior Cambridge Examination. Non-Matriculants eligible. Mathematics, Second Language omissible. Oral Postal tuition. Full time or evening classes. Free Prospectus from Bombay Tutorial College, Opposite Jermahal, Dhobitalao.

(7710B)

MEDICAL ADVERTISEMENTS

Himalayas Herb of 100 years fame for complete Asthma Piles relief by one dose taken on 27-4-45. Sri Sidhbabha S. A. Nagod, (Jubbulpore).

Kailash Hills Herb Relieves Asthma completely by one dose to be taken on 27-4-45 (Full Moon). Brahmachari G. Das Shri Sidh Brahmacharya Sewa Ashram P. O. Chitrakut (U.P.).

(7808)

AGENTS WANTED

Wanted Agents to organise bank business in Bombay-Suburban branches for old established bank. Good salary and permanent position. Local men, furnishing cash security shall only apply. Box No. 7809, "Bombay Chronicle".

Shares Selling Agents are wanted to dispose of 1338 Ordinary Shares face value of Rs. 100/- each by an Engineering Concern with bright immediate and post-war prospects. Influential and experienced men only need apply to Box 2776, "Bombay Chronicle".

For all Kashmir goods. Wanted wholesale buyers, stockists and sales agents. Tweeds, Knitting, Suits, embroderies, curtos, etc. Sundry stocks for coming months available now. Enclose Re. 1/- stamps for particulars and samples. Send trial orders with 10% advance. Kanwar & Co., Mrs., Srinagar.

MACHINERY WANTED

Wanted the following materials. Firm desiring to sell them should correspond with the Chief Engineer, S. K. G. Sugar Ltd., P. O. Mirganj (Saran).—(i) 2 BOLLERS each capable of evaporating about 10,000 lbs. of water per hour; (ii) Economiser suitable for above two bollers; (iii) Feed Water Pumps suitable for above bollers.

2696

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISEMENTS

Offers are invited from the manufacturers of Bakelite Caps, of different types and containers for Lipstick-Post Box 9048, Calcutta.

The Kashmir Spa-Apiaries, Srinagar (Kashmir) undertake to supply guaranteed pure Kashmir Honey, Guchhis, Saffron, Bunafsha, and dry fruits at reasonable rates.

Most Reliable Co. for Kashmir Goods. Send Re. 1/- stamps for samples and particulars. Try once. Exhibition View Co., Srinagar.

(7791)

MISCELLANEOUS WANTED

Wanted Typewriters Standard and Portable, Consult Bhatia & Co. (Typewriter Dealers and Repairers), 236, Kalbadevi Rd., Tel. 27792.

(7788)

PUBLIC NOTICES

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

3 PER CENT
FIRST DEVELOPMENT
LOAN, 1970-75

Available for Cash Subscriptions
 From 16th April, 1945

The loan will be closed without notice as soon as subscriptions amount to Rs. 40 crores and in any case not later than the 18th April 1945.

ISSUE PRICE Rs. 97/-... PER CENT.

5 Per Cent. Income Tax Free Loan, 1945-55, notified for repayment on the 15th October 1945 will also be accepted as subscriptions at Rs. 102-8-0 for every Rs. 100/- nominal tendered for conversion.

Applications will be received at the offices of the Reserve Bank of India at Bombay, Calcutta, Cawnpore, Delhi and Madras, at the branches of the Imperial Bank of India, at other places and at all Government Treasuries.

For full particulars, apply to any of these offices, branches or treasuries.

NOTICE

APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED from members of Backward Class communities for clerical posts. The minimum qualifications and scale of pay for various posts are as under:—

POST.	MINIMUM QUALIFICATIONS.	SCALE OF PAY.
CLERKS	Failed Matric	50-52-90, plus D. A.
TYPISTS	Typing speed not less than 30 words p.m.	—Do—
STENOGRAPHERS	Shorthand speed not less than 120 words p.m.	120-5-150, plus D. A.
Salesman, Cashiers, Godown-keepers, Ledger-keepers.		Salary ranging from Rs. 60 to 90 according to qualifications & experience
Junior Assistants	Hons. Graduate	Rs. 100-5-120-10-170 E.B. 10-220.

Apply in person as early as possible with certificates of qualifications, experience, character, etc., to the Establishment Officer, Finance Department (Supply), on the ground floor of the Secretariat, Fort, Bombay.

MINISTRY OF FINANCE, GOVERNMENT OF BHOPAL

NOTICE

IT IS HEREBY NOTIFIED for the information of all concerned that the Government of Bhopal shall repay the 3½% Bhopal Government Loan of 1946-49 on the 1st day of March, 1948. The interest shall cease to accrue on the Loan from the said date.

The re-payment will be made at par at

(a) The Sadar Treasury, Bhopal (Central India)

and
 (b) The Central Bank of India, Bombay, Madras and Calcutta.

The Bond-holders of the above-mentioned Loan are requested to present their Bonds for repayment of the principal and interest (if any), properly discharged, at the Sadar Treasury, Bhopal (Central India) or at the office of the Central Bank of India, on which the Bond is enforced for payment of interest. The payment of principal will also be made at par before the 1st of March, 1948, if so desired.

SYED ZAHORUL HASAN KHAN,
 NAZIMUL-INSHA,
 Joint Secretary,
 Ministry of Finance,
 Government of Bhopal.

Bhopal, C.I.
 The 1st April, 1945.

(2777)

NOTICE

THE SURAT CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

TENDERS FOR ELECTROLYTIC COPPER WIRE

THE CHAMBER INVITES TENDERS upto 22-4-45 for the monthly supply at Surat of 7 tons of soft bright annealed imported Electrolytic Copper Wire in S.W.G. Nos. 2 to 30. The tender schedule and conditions of contract can be had from the Chamber's office at Surat on application.

2784

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE

Estate of TEHMURAS RUSTOMJI NAOROJI CAMA

Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that all persons claiming debts or liabilities affecting the estate of the above-named Tehmuras Rustomji Naoroji Cama, late of Bombay Parsee inhabitant, a partner in the firm of Messrs. Cama Norton & Co., Merchants, Bombay, who died at "Cosy Corner", Doongersey Road, Malabar Hill, Bombay, on or about the 16th day of April, 1944, and Probate of whose Will having effect throughout British India was granted on the 31st day of March, 1945, to Mrs. Ferozbai Tehmuras Rustomji Naoroji Cama, widow of the deceased, and Muncherji Nusserwanji Cama, Esq., two of the Executors named in the said Will, Jal Naoroji Patel, Esq., the other Executor therein named, having renounced his probate thereof, are hereby required to send in their claims to the said Executors care of Messrs. Cama Norton & Co., 23, Meadows Street, Fort, Bombay, within one calendar month from the date hereof at the expiration of which time the said Executors will hand over the assets to the persons entitled thereto having regard only to the claims of which they shall then have notice.

Dated the 5th day April, 1945.
 CRAIGIE ELIUNT CARDE,
 Attorneys for the Executors.

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that MIRZAMAHOMED ALLY MIRMAHOMEDI, of Bombay Irani Inhabitant has contracted to sell the undermentioned property to our clients.

ALL persons having any claim to the said property of any nature whatsoever are hereby required to make the same known in writing to the undersigned within 14 days from the date hereof otherwise, the sale will be completed without reference to such claim and the same, if any, will be considered as waived.

THE SCHEDULE OF THE PROPERTY

ALL that piece of Leasehold land situate on the South East side of Parel Road on the Connought Road Estate of the Trustees for the Improvement of the City of Bombay on Ulster Road, Byculla, in Bombay, admeasuring 783.78 sq. yds. together with building standing thereon and bounded on the North-East by land of the Trustees for the Improvement of the City of Bombay proposed to be laid out as a Road, on the South-East by Plot No. 7 of the Connought Road Estate, on the South-West by land of the Trustees for the Improvement of the City of Bombay proposed to be used as a Service-passage and on the North-West by Parel Road aforesaid and which said piece of land is known as Plot No. 6 Connought Road Estate, and which said piece of land forms a portion of the lands vested in the Trustees for the Improvement of the City of Bombay and now in the Municipal Corporation of the City of Bombay and which said premises are assessed by the Collector of land Revenue under New Survey No. 13636 and Cadastral Survey No. 700 of Mazagao Division and are assessed by the Municipality under E Ward No. 7463(1) Old Street No. 41-43, New Street Nos. 35, 37 and 25.

Dated this 7th day of April, 1945.

DABHOLKAR & JESHTARAM,
 Purchasers' Attorneys.

All Chambers,
 Meadows St., Fort, Bombay.

(2783)

Take my tip—
 STICK to sellers

sellers
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 11, Naught Circus, New Delhi.

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THE SAFE TREATMENT FOR BOILS



The old-fashioned hot-fomentation is the quickest way of clearing a boil of its contents. Keep on applying wet heat from a pad of sterilized Cotton-Wool dipped in boiling water and wrung almost dry. A waterproof cloth and a thick layer of dry Cotton-Wool on top will hold the heat longer. Every care must be taken to stop the infection spreading when the boil opens; press it quickly from both sides with sterilized Cotton-Wool dipped in a hot, weak disinfectant.

Khatau Cotton-Wool is sterilized to prevent further infection, extra soft to minimise irritation and to protect the swollen part when it is bandaged.

THE KHATAU MAKANJI SPINNING & WEAVING CO. LTD., BYCULLA, BOMBAY.

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Special
Announcement

THE FUTURE OF INDIA DEPENDS UPON HER FIGHTING SERVICES. YOU MUST HELP TO KEEP THESE WORTHY OF THEIR GREAT TASK. INDIA MUST HAVE A STRONG, EFFICIENT AND MODERN ARMY. THIS ARMY MUST HAVE AN ADEQUATE SUPPLY OF THE BEST POSSIBLE OFFICERS TO LEAD ITS MAGNIFICENT FIGHTING MEN WHO HAVE CREATED THOSE PROUD TRADITIONS WHICH ARE WORLD RENOWNED.

Apart from the value and pride of service, the training and experience gained in the Indian Army will be of untold value to INDIA and to the individual, whether he remains in the Army or returns to a professional or business life.

Three Further Points:—

For those who desire to serve in the post-war Army the fact that they have not previously come forward need not prejudice their chances of obtaining a regular commission, because it is essential that the regular officer cadre should be spread evenly over the age groups.

For those who desire to return to Civil life there will be many opportunities in the posts which the Government has reserved for men who have served in the Fighting Forces.

Universities have decided to grant liberal concessions to assist ex-students returning from the Fighting Forces to complete their studies. Particulars can be obtained from your University authorities.

YOU ARE THE YOUNG MEN OF INDIA;

THE MEN IN WHOSE HANDS LIES THE FUTURE OF INDIA. THE INDIAN ARMY NEEDS YOUNG, EDUCATED, PATRIOTIC INDIANS—THAT MEANS YOU!

★ Full particulars can be obtained from:—

The Secretary of your University or College, or from any Recruiting Office